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( CBCS )

( 1st Semester )

**EDUCATION**

FIRST PAPER

**( Psychological Foundations of Education )**

*Full Marks : 75*

*Time : 3 hours*

**( PART : A—OBJECTIVE )**

( Marks : 25 )

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

SECTION—A

( Marks : 10 )

Tick (✓) the correct answer in the brackets provided :

1×10=10

1. Educational psychology is a

- (a) study of social relationships ( )
- (b) study of shape and size of the body ( )
- (c) study of human behaviour ( )
- (d) study of physical body ( )

2. Which of the following does not influence Piaget's cognitive development?

- (a) Perception ( )
- (b) Reasoning ( )
- (c) Verbal facilities ( )
- (d) Body structure ( )

- 3.** Most social scientists believe individual difference is influenced by two main factors—
- (a) heredity and environment ( )
  - (b) social class and family environment ( )
  - (c) local environment and peer pressure ( )
  - (d) education and genetic makeup ( )
- 4.** A mentally healthy person is
- (a) one who has no sense of personal worth ( )
  - (b) one who lives in a world of reality ( )
  - (c) one who lacks empathy and compassion ( )
  - (d) one who lacks emotional maturity ( )
- 5.** Who propounded the Two Factor Theory of intelligence?
- (a) Lewis Terman ( )
  - (b) Alfred Binet ( )
  - (c) Charles Spearman ( )
  - (d) Carl Gustav Jung ( )
- 6.** Creativity involves
- (a) divergent thinking ( )
  - (b) convergent thinking ( )
  - (c) closed thinking ( )
  - (d) quick thinking ( )
- 7.** Rorschach Ink-blot Test is designed to assess
- (a) intelligence ( )
  - (b) personality ( )
  - (c) attitude ( )
  - (d) achievement ( )
- 8.** The personality type that would best describe an athletic person would be
- (a) mesomorphic ( )
  - (b) endomorphic ( )
  - (c) ectomorphic ( )
  - (d) activomorphic ( )

9. Pavlov is associated with
- (a) insightful learning ( )
  - (b) classical conditioning ( )
  - (c) operant conditioning ( )
  - (d) counter conditioning ( )
10. According to Skinner, a negative reinforcement is
- (a) a form of punishment ( )
  - (b) a form of biofeedback ( )
  - (c) a natural drift ( )
  - (d) a withdrawing of a positive reinforcement ( )

SECTION—B

( Marks : 15 )

Write on the following :

3×5=15

1. Meaning of growth and development

**OR**

Emotional development during early childhood

2. Meaning of mental health

**OR**

Causes of individual differences

3. Concept of IQ

**OR**

Relationship between intelligence and creativity

4. Allport's trait approach to personality

**OR**

Observation method of personality assessment

5. Educational implications of insightful learning

**OR**

Laws of learning

**( PART : B—DESCRIPTIVE )**

( Marks : 50 )

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

1. What is educational psychology? Explain the implications of educational psychology in teaching and learning. 3+7=10

**OR**

Discuss Piaget's theory of cognitive development. Discuss its educational implications. 7+3=10

2. What is individual difference? Discuss the implications of understanding individual differences for teaching-learning process. 3+7=10

**OR**

What is adjustment? Discuss any five adjustment mechanisms. 3+7=10

3. Define intelligence. Explain the Group Factor Theory of intelligence. 3+7=10

**OR**

Explain creativity. Discuss the role of education in promoting creativity. 3+7=10

4. Explain the meaning of personality. Describe the type approach to personality as given by Kretschmer and Jung. 3+7=10

**OR**

Discuss Rorschach Ink-blot Test and Thematic Apperception Test. 5+5=10

5. Define learning. Discuss the factors affecting learning. 3+7=10

**OR**

What is learning? Discuss Pavlov's classical conditioning theory of learning. 3+7=10

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