

BA POLITICAL SCIENCE COURSE FRAMEWORK

Revised for NEP under Mizoram University, 2023

Sem	Category	Course Code*	Course Title	Credits
1st Year				
I	Major	POLS/MJ/100	Political Theory	4
		POLS/MJ/101	Govt. & Politics of Mizoram	4
	Multidisciplinary	POLS/MD/102	Introduction to the Constitution of India	3
II	Major	POLS/MJ/103	Indian Govt. & Politics	4
		POLS/MJ/104	Forms of Government	4
	Multidisciplinary	POLS/MD/102	Introduction to the Constitution of India	3
2nd Year				
III	Major	POLS/MJ/200	International Relations	4
		POLS/MJ/201	Human Rights	4
	Multidisciplinary	POLS/MD/102	Introduction to the Constitution of India	3
IV	Major	POLS/MJ/203	Western Political Thought	4
		POLS/MJ/204	The United Nations	4
3rd Year				
V	Major	POLS/MJ/300	Indian Political Thought	4
		POLS/MJ/301	Indian Foreign Policy	4
		POLS/MJ/302	Major Political Systems	4
VI	Major	POLS/MJ/303	Political Ideologies	4
		POLS/MJ/304	Indian Politics: Processes & Issues	4
		POLS/MJ/305	Public Administration	4
		POLS/MJ/306	Political Sociology	4
4th Year				
VII	Major	POLS/MJ/400	Research Methodology	4
		POLS/MJ/401	Politics of Northeast India	4
		POLS/MJ/402	Western Political Theory	4
Bachelor's Degree (Honour)				
VIII	Major	POLS/MJ/403	State Politics in India	4
		POLS/MJ/404	Contemporary Political Theory	4
		POLS/MJ/405	International Political Economy	4
		POLS/MJ/406	Modern Political Analysis	4
		POLS/MJ/407	Contemporary Political Issues	4
OR				
Bachelor's Degree (Honour with Research)				
VIII	Major	POLS/MJ/403	State Politics in India	4
		POLS/MJ/404	Contemporary Political Theory	4
		POLS/MJ/499	Research Project/Dissertation	12

POLITICAL THEORY

POLS/MJ/100

SEM I

Units	Contents
I	(a) Political Theory: Meaning, Scope and Significance (b) Approaches to the Study of Political Theory: Traditional, Behaviouralism & Post-Behaviouralism and Marxist
II	(a) State: Theories of Origin of the State: Liberal & Marxist (b) Sovereignty: i) Meaning, Characteristics, Types ii) Monistic & Pluralist Views of Sovereignty
III	(a) Liberty: Meaning and Kinds (b) Equality: Meaning and Kinds (c) Rights: Meaning and Kinds
IV	(a) Justice: i) Meaning and Kinds ii) Rawls' Theory of Justice (b) Democracy: i) Meaning, Direct and Indirect Democracy ii) Theories of Democracy: Elitist, Pluralist and Marxist

Suggested Readings:-

1. Bhargava, Rajeev & Acharya, Ashok (eds.). *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Publication
2. Chhuanawma L.H. (2019) *Political Theory*. Guwahati: Scientific Book Centre.
3. Gauba, O.P. (2009) *An Introduction to Political Theory*. New Delhi: McMillan Publishers India Ltd.
4. Heywood, Andrew. (2004) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New York: Palgrave McMillan
5. Kapoor, A.C. (2010) *Principles of Political Science*. New Delhi: S. Chand
6. Lalhmanmawia, C. (2023) *Political Theory, Third Edition*. Aizawl: Publication Board, GANC.
7. Laski, H.J. (1948) *A Grammar of Politics*. London: Allenand Unwin.
8. Ramaswamy, Sushila (2002) *Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts*. Delhi: Macmillan.
9. Rawls, John, (1971) *A Theory of Justice*. London: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press Cambridge.
10. Ray, Amal & Bhattacharya, Mohit. (2013) *Political Theory: Ideas & Institutions*. Kolkata: World Press Private Ltd.
11. Sabine, George H. (1973) *A History of Political Theory*. New Delhi: Oxford & IBH Publishing.
12. Varma, S. P. (1983) *Modern Political Theory*. New Delhi: Vikas.

GOVERNMENT & POLITICS OF MIZORAM

POLS/MJ/101

SEM I

Units	Contents
I	(a) A brief political history of Mizoram (1890-1986) (b) Chieftainship: Powers and Functions (c) Inner Line Regulation: Provisions and Relevance
II	Insurgency (a) Causes and Consequences (b) Memorandum of Settlement, 1986
III	Political Parties in Mizoram (a) Emergence of Political Parties: Mizo Union and United Mizo Freedom Organization (b) National (INC and BJP) (c) Regional Parties (MNF, MPC and ZPM)
IV	Local Self-Government Institutions (a) Municipality: Structure, Powers & Functions (b) Village Councils: Evolution, Composition, Powers & Functions (c) Autonomous District Councils: Origins, Structure, Powers & Functions

Suggested Readings:-

1. Chaterjee, N. (1975). *The Mizo Chief and His Administration*. Tribal Research Institute.
2. Chaube, S.K. *Hill Politics in North East India*. Orient Longman, Patna, 1999.
3. Chawngsailova. *Mizoram During the Last 20 Years*. Guwahati: EBH Publishers, 2012.
4. Chhuanawma, LH, Lalthakima & Lawmzuali Lal (2016), *Government & Politics of Mizoram*. Guwahati: Scientific Book Centre.
5. Dounge, Jangkhongam (ed) (2010). *Evolution of District Council Autonomy in Mizoram*. Guwahati: Spectrum Publications.
6. Hansaria, B.L. *Sixth Schedule to the Constitution of India: A Study*. Jyoti Printers, Gauhati, 1983.
7. Patnaik, J.K., Mizoram. (2007). *Mizoram: Dimension & Perspectives: Society, Economy and Polity*, New Delhi, Concept Publishing House.
8. Prasad, R.N. (1987). *Government and Politics in Mizoram*. New Delhi: Northern Book Centre.
9. Rao, V.V., N. Hazarika and H. Thansanga (eds.) (1987). *A Century of Tribal Politics in NE India*, Vol. III, Mizoram.
10. Zahluna, J. (Latest edition) *Government and Politics of Mizoram*.

**Multidisciplinary Course: Introduction to the Constitution of
India**
POLS/MD/102
SEM II

Units	Contents
I	a) Philosophy of the Indian Constitution: Preamble b) Salient features of the Indian Constitution c) Sources of the Indian Constitution
II	a) Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties b) Directive Principles of State Policy c) Supreme Court: Composition, Power and Functions
III	a) The President and Prime Minister: Power and Functions b) The Parliament <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) Lok Sabha: Composition, Powers & Functions ii) Rajya Sabha: Composition, Powers & Functions c) Election Commission of India: Composition, Power and Functions

Suggested Readings:-

1. Austin, Granville (2008). *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
2. Bakshi, PM. (2022). *The Constitution of India*. New Delhi: Universal Lexis Nexis
3. Basu, DD. (2019). *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis.
4. Chakrabarty, Bidyuti (2018). *Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Sage
5. Chaube, S.K. (2000). *The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: National Book Trust.
6. Fadia, B.L. & Fadia, Kuldeep. (2010). *Indian Government and Politics*. Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications.
7. Jayal, Niraja Gopal & Mehta, Pratap B. (Eds). (2010). *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
8. Kashyap, Subhash C. (2021). *Our Constitution: An Introduction to India's Constitution and Constitutional Law*. New Delhi: National Book Trust
9. Laxmikanth, M. (Latest Edition). *Indian Polity*. New Delhi: McGraw Hill.
10. Pylee, MV. (2007). *India's Constitution*. New Delhi: S. Chand & Company.

INDIAN GOVERNMENT & POLITICS

POLS/ MJ/103

SEM II

Units	Contents
I	Indian Constitution (a) Constituent Assembly (b) Preamble & Salient Features of the Constitution (c) Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy
II	Indian Federalism a) Nature of Indian Federalism b) Amendment Procedure c) Emergency Provisions
III	a) Union Legislature and Prime Minister b) State Legislature and Chief Minister
IV	(a) The Judiciary: Supreme Court and High Court (b) The Executive: President and Governor

Suggested Readings:-

1. Austin, Granville (2000) *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
2. Austin, Granville (2008) *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
3. Basu, D.D. (1994) *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall.
4. Baxi, U. and B. Parekh (ed.) (1994). *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
5. Fadia, B.L. & Fadia, Kuldeep (2010), *Indian Government and Politics*. Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications
6. Jayal, Niraja Gopal & Mehta, Pratap B. (eds.) (2010). *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
7. Kapur, Devesh and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (ed.) (2005) *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
8. Kothari, Rajni (1970) *Politics in India*. New Delhi: Orient Longman
9. Pylee, MV (2007), *India's Constitution*. S. Chand & Company.

FORMS OF GOVERNMENT

POLS/MJ/104

SEM II

<i>Units</i>	<i>Contents</i>
I	Organs of Government a) Legislature: Meaning, Types and Function b) Executive: Meaning, Types and Functions c) Judiciary: Role and Functions
II	Unitary and Federal Government a) Unitary System of Government: Meaning and Characteristics b) Federal System of Government: Meaning and Characteristics
III	Parliamentary and Presidential System a) Parliamentary System: Meaning and Basic Characteristics b) Presidential System: Meaning and Basic Characteristics
IV	Democracy and Authoritarianism a) Democracy: Meaning, Types, Merits & Demerits b) Authoritarianism: Meaning, Types and Demerits

Suggested Readings:-

1. Asirvatham, Eddy and & Mishra, K.K. (Latest Edition). *Political Theory*. S. Chand.
2. Biswal, Tapan (2013) *Comparative Politics: Institutions and Processes*. New Delhi: Mac Millan Publishers India Ltd.
3. Finer, Samuel Edward (1997) *The History of Government from the Earliest Times*. Oxford University Press.
4. MacIner, Robert Morrison. *The Web of Government*. 1947.
5. Ray, Amal & Bhattacharya, M. (Latest Edition) *Political Theory: Ideas & Institutions*. World Press.

**Multidisciplinary Course: Introduction to the Constitution of
India**
POLS/MD/102
SEM II

Units	Contents
I	d) Philosophy of the Indian Constitution: Preamble e) Salient features of the Indian Constitution f) Sources of the Indian Constitution
II	d) Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties e) Directive Principles of State Policy f) Supreme Court: Composition, Power and Functions
III	d) The President and Prime Minister: Power and Functions e) The Parliament iii) Lok Sabha: Composition, Powers & Functions iv) Rajya Sabha: Composition, Powers & Functions f) Election Commission of India: Composition, Power and Functions

Suggested Readings:-

11. Austin, Granville (2008). *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
12. Bakshi, PM. (2022). *The Constitution of India*. New Delhi: Universal Lexis Nexis
13. Basu, DD. (2019). *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis.
14. Chakrabarty, Bidyuti (2018). *Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Sage
15. Chaube, S.K. (2000). *The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: National Book Trust.
16. Fadia, B.L. & Fadia, Kuldeep. (2010). *Indian Government and Politics*. Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications.
17. Jayal, Niraja Gopal & Mehta, Pratap B. (Eds). (2010). *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
18. Kashyap, Subhash C. (2021). *Our Constitution: An Introduction to India's Constitution and Constitutional Law*. New Delhi: National Book Trust
19. Laxmikanth, M. (Latest Edition). *Indian Polity*. New Delhi: McGraw Hill.
20. Pylee, MV. (2007). *India's Constitution*. New Delhi: S. Chand & Company.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
POLS/MJ/200
SEM III

<i>Units</i>	<i>Contents</i>
I	(a) International Relations: Meaning, Nature and Scope (b) Approaches to the Study of IR: Realism and Idealism
II	(a) Sovereign Nation State System: Nature and Evolution (b) National Interest: Meaning, Components and Instruments for the promotion of National Interest (c) National Power: Meaning and Elements
III	(a) Cold War: Meaning, factors & Impact of Cold War (b) Post-Cold War: Unilateralism & Multilateralism (c) Non-aligned Movement: Role and Relevance in the post-Cold War era
IV	International Security & Issues a) Balance of Power b) Collective Security c) International Terrorism

Suggested Readings:-

1. Baylis, J., Smith, S. and Owens, P. (Eds.) (2014). *Globalization of World Politics: Introduction to International Relations*, (6th ed.). London: Oxford University Press.
2. Calvocoressi, P. (2001). *World Politics 1945-2000*. (8th ed.). Harlow: Pearson Education.
3. Chatterjee, A. (2010). *International Relations Today: Concepts and Application*. (2nd ed.) Noida: Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
4. Ghosh, Peu (2022) *International Relations* (5th ed.). Delhi: PHI Learning.
5. Goldstein, J.S. & Peevehouse, J.C. (2009). *International Relations*. (8th ed.) New Delhi: Pearson Publishers.
6. Mingst, K. (2001). *Essentials of International Relations*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
7. Nicholson, Michael (2002) *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
8. Palmer, N.D. & Perkins, H.C. (2001). *International Relations: The World Community in Transition*. (3rd ed.) New Delhi: CBS Publishers and Distributors.
9. Rourke, John T. (2001) *International Politics on the World Stage*. Connecticut: McGraw Hill/Dushkin
10. Smith, A.D. (1983). *State and Nation in the Third World*. Sussex: Wheat Sheaf Books.

HUMAN RIGHTS

POLS/MJ/201

SEM III

Units	Contents
I	a) Meaning and Generations of Human Rights b) Major landmarks in the historical development of Human rights prior to UN
II	a) Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 b) International Covenants: Civil and Political Rights, 1966 and Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966
III	a) Human Rights and the United Nations b) Group Rights: Women, Children and Minorities
IV	a) Amnesty International b) National Human Rights Commission of India

Suggested Readings:-

1. Alfredsson, G. et al., (ed.) *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: A Commentary*. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press, 1992.
2. Altson, P & Goodman, R. (ed.) (2012) *International Human Rights*. Oxford University Press.
3. Baxi, Upendra, *The Future of Human Rights*. New Delhi: OUP, 2002.
4. Donnelley, J. (2014) *Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
5. Gupta, U. N. *The Human Rights Conventions and Indian Law*. New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers & Distributors, 2004
6. Haragopal, G., *The Political Economy of Human Rights*. Mumbai: Himachal Publishing House, 1997.
7. Lalhmanmawia, C. (2023) *Perspectives on Human Rights in Mizoram*. Mittal Publications.
8. Smith, Rhona K.M. *International Human Rights*. Oxford (latest edition)
9. South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre (ed.) *Introducing Human Rights*. Oxford, 2006.
10. Subramaniam, S. *Human Rights: International Challenges*. Delhi: Manas Publication.
11. Vijapur, Abdulrahim. *Human Rights in International Relations*. Manak, 2010.

Proposed Multidisciplinary Course: Introduction to the Constitution of India

Course Code: POLS/MD/102

SEM: I, II & III

Units	Contents
I	g) Philosophy of the Indian Constitution: Preamble h) Sources of the Indian Constitution i) Salient features of the Indian Constitution
II	g) Fundamental Rights & Fundamental Duties h) Directive Principles of State Policy i) Supreme Court: Composition Power and Functions
III	a) The President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers: Power and Functions b) The Parliament: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) Lok Sabha: Composition, Powers & Functions ii) Rajya Sabha: Composition, Powers & Functions c) Election Commission of India: Composition, Power and Functions

Suggested Readings:-

1. Austin, Granville (2008). *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press
2. Bakshi, PM. (2022). *The Constitution of India*. New Delhi: Universal Lexis Nexis
3. Basu, DD. (2019). *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis.
4. Chakrabarty, Bidyuti (2018). *Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Sage
5. Chaube, S.K. (2000). *The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: National Book Trust.
6. Fadia, B.L. & Fadia, Kuldeep. (2010). *Indian Government and Politics*. Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications.
7. Jayal, Niraja Gopal & Mehta, Pratap B. (Eds). (2010). *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
8. Kashyap, Subhash C. (2021). *Our Constitution: An Introduction to India's Constitution and Constitutional Law*. New Delhi: National Book Trust
9. Laxmikanth, M. (Latest Edition). *Indian Polity*. New Delhi: McGraw Hill.
10. Pylee, MV. (2007). *India's Constitution*. New Delhi: S. Chand & Company.

WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

POLS/MJ/203

SEM IV

Units	Contents
I	(a) Plato : Justice, Education, Communism and Ideal State (b) Aristotle : Classification of Constitutions, Best Practicable State, Revolution and Slavery
II	(a) Machiavelli : Separation of State and Religion (b) Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau : Social Contract Theory
III	(a) Bentham : Utilitarianism (b) J.S. Mill : Liberty and Democracy
IV	(a) Hegel : Dialectics and State (b) Marx : Historical Materialism, Theory of Revolution, Class Struggle and Surplus Value

Suggested Readings:-

1. Adams, Ian & Dyson, R.W. *Fifty Great Political Thinkers*. London & New York: Routledge, 2004.
2. Gauba, OP. *An Introduction to Political Theory* (7th Revised Ed.), UP: Mayur Paperbacks, 2014.
3. Heywood, Andrew. *Political Theory: An Introduction*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
4. Mukherjee, Subrata & Ramaswami, Sushila. *A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx*. New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2004.
5. Nelson, Brian R. *Western Political Thought*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, 2008.
6. Sabine, G.H. *A History of Political Theory*. Calcutta: Oxford & I.B.H., 1971.
7. Sudha, J.P. *A History of Political Theory*. K. Nath & Co. (Latest edition)

THE UNITED NATIONS

POLS/MJ/204

SEM IV

Units	Contents
I	(a) United Nations: Origin and Development (b) UN Charter: Its Objectives & Principles
II	Principal Organs (a) General Assembly (b) Security Council (c) Economic & Social Council (d) Secretariat (e) International Court of Justice (f) Human Rights Council
III	(a) Specialised Agencies: UNESCO, WHO (b) UN Programmes and Funds: UNICEF, UNDP, UNEP
IV	(a) Role of UN in Post-Cold War Period (b) Reforms in UN

Suggested Readings:-

1. Arora, Prem (2020) *United Nations: A Study of International Organization*.
2. Basu, Rumki (2019) *The United Nations: In the New Millennium*. Sterling Publications.
3. Basu, Rumki. *The United Nations: Structures and Functions of an International Organisation*.
4. Hanhimäki, Jussi. *The United Nations: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford University Press.
5. Murthy, CSR (2020) *India in the United Nations*. Sage Publications.
6. Weiss, Thomas G. & Daws, Sam (2018) *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*. Oxford University Press.
7. Whittaker, D.J. (1997) *United Nations in the Contemporary World*. London: Routledge

INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

POLS/MJ/300

SEM V

Units	Contents
I	(a) Sources of Indian Political Thought (b) Kautilya's Arthashastra: Theory of Government, Statecraft
II	(a) Raja Ram Mohan Roy: Liberalism (b) Swami Vivekananda: Nationalism, Internationalism
III	(a) Gopal Krishna Gokhale: Swadeshi (b) Bal Gangadhar Tilak: Swaraj
IV	(a) Mahatma Gandhi: Non-Violence, Satyagraha (b) Jawaharlal Nehru: Socialism, Secularism (c) B.R. Ambedkar: Social Justice

Suggested Readings:-

1. Ashraf, S. E. *A Critical Exposition of Iqbal's Philosophy*. Patna: Associated Book Agency, 1978.
2. Chakrabarty, Bidyut & Rajendra Kumar Pandey (eds.), *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2015.
3. Iqbal, Muhammad. *The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*. London: Oxford University Press, 1934.
4. Mehta, V.R. *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Delhi: Manohar Publications, 1992.
5. Omvedt, G. *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*. New Delhi: Sage, 1994.
6. Padhy, K.S. *Indian Political Thought*. Delhi: PHI Learning, 2016.
7. Pantham, Thomas & Kenneth L Deutsh (eds.). *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1986.
8. Zelliott, Eleanor. *From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*. New Delhi: Manohar Publications, 1992.

INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY

POLS/MJ/301

SEM V

<i>Units</i>	<i>Contents</i>
I	(a) Indian Foreign Policy: Determinants, Principles and Objectives (b) India's Policy of Non-Alignment
II	(a) India-US Relations: Main Issues, Indo-US Nuclear Deal, Post-Cold War Relations (b) India-Russia Relations: Main Issues (c) India-China Relations: Main Issues and Tension Areas
III	(a) India-Pakistan Relations: Main Issues and Tension Areas (b) India-Sri Lanka Relations: Main Issues (c) India-Bangladesh Relations: Main Issues and Recent Trends
IV	(a) India-Myanmar Relations: Areas of Cooperation and Challenges (b) India's Look East/Act East Policy (c) India's Nuclear Policy

Suggested Readings:-

1. Bandhyopadhyaya, J. *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*. (3rd edition). Bombay: Allied Publishers, 2003.
2. Frankel, Francine R. and Harry Harding. (eds) *The India-China Relationship, Rivalry and Engagement*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004
3. Gupta, K.R. (ed.) *Studies in World Affairs*. New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers & Distributors, 2006.
4. Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi. (eds) *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Orient Longman Pvt. Ltd., 2005.
5. Jayapalan, N. *Foreign Policy of India*. New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers and Distributors, 2001.
6. Kapur, Ashok, et al. (eds) *India and the United States in a Changing World*. New Delhi: SAGE Publications, 2002.
7. Mahapatra, Debidatta Aurobindo. *India-Russia Partnership: Kashmir, Chechnya, and Issues of Convergence*. New Delhi: New Century Publications, 2006.
8. Malone, David M. *Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy*. London: Oxford University Press, 2011.
9. Sikri, Rajiv. *Challenge and Strategy: Rethinking India's Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: SAGE Publications, 2009.
10. Sumit, Ganguly. *India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010.

MAJOR POLITICAL SYSTEMS

POLS/MJ/302

SEM V

Units	Contents
I	British Political System a) Salient Features of British Political System b) Parliamentary Government: Monarchy, Parliament, Cabinet
II	U.S. Political System a) Salient Features of the US Political System b) U.S. Government: President, Congress & Supreme Court
III	Swiss Political System a) Salient Features of Swiss Political System b) Swiss Government: Federal Council, Federal Assembly, Federal Tribunal
IV	Chinese Political System a) Salient Features of Chinese Political System b) Governmental Structure: National People's Congress, President of PRC, State Council

Suggested Readings:-

1. Almond, G. et.al. (2000) *Comparative Politics Today: A World View. 7th Edn.*, New York: London: J Harper/Collins.
2. Bhagwan, V., Bhushan, V. & Mohla, V. (2022) *World Constitutions: A Comparative Study, 12th Ed. Revised & Enlarged.* Sterling Publishers.
3. Biswal. Tapan (2013) *Comparative Politics: Institutions and Processes.* New Delhi: Mac Millan Publishers India Ltd.
4. Hague, Rod, and Martin Harrop. (2013). *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction.* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
5. Johari, J.C. (2007) *New Comparative Government.* Delhi: Lotus Press.
6. Kapur, A.C. & Misra, K.K. (2010) *Select Constitutions.* New Delhi: S. Chand.
7. Lallmanmawia, C. (Latest Edition) *Major Political Systems.*
8. Pathi, Srinibas and Mishra, Amareshwar (2004) *Major Constitutions: Govt. and Politics in UK, USA, Switzerland & China, Vol. I & II.* New Delhi: Dominant Publishers & Distributors.
9. Powell, G. Bingham, Russell J. Dalton, and Kaare Strom. (2012). *Comparative Politics Today: A World View.* Boston, MA: Longman
10. Zhang, W. (2000) *Transforming China: Economic Reforms and Its Political Implications.* New York: St. Martin Press.

POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES

POLS/MJ/306

SEM VI

Units	Contents
I	(a) Concept of Political Ideologies (b) Relevance of Political Ideologies
II	Liberalism a) Classical Liberalism: Meaning & Characteristics b) Modern Liberalism: Meaning & Characteristics
III	Feminism a) Concepts b) Types
IV	a) Multiculturalism : Concept and Types b) Communitarianism : Concept and Types

Suggested Readings:-

1. Bell, Daniel (1993) *Communitarianism and Its Critics*.
2. Eagleton, Terry (2007) *Ideology: An Introduction*. Verso.
3. Eatwell, Roger & Wright, Anthony (1999) *Contemporary Political Ideologies*. Continuum International Publishers.
4. Festenstein, Matthew & Kenny M. (eds.) (2005) *Political Ideologies: A Reader and Guide*. Oxford.
5. Heywood, Andrew (Latest ed.) *Political Ideologies: An Introduction*. Palgrave Macmillan.
6. Kymlicka, Will (1995) *Multicultural Citizenship: A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
7. Hoffman, John (2010) *Introduction to Political Ideologies*, Pearson.
8. Sargent, L.T. (Latest ed.) *Contemporary Political Ideologies*. Wadsworth.
9. Taylor, Charles. *Multiculturalism and the Politics of Recognition*. Princeton, 1992.
10. Vincent, Andrew (2009) *Modern Political Ideologies, 3rd Ed*. Wiley-Blackwell.

INDIAN POLITICS

POLS/MJ/304

SEM VI

Units	Contents
I	Party & Party System a) Emergence of Political parties in India b) Characteristic features of Party System in India: Single party dominance, multi-party system and Coalition politics c) National Parties and Regional Parties: Conditions for Recognition
II	Electoral Processes a) Election Commission of India: Composition and Functions b) Electoral Laws: Salient Provisions of Representation of People's Act, 1951 and Anti-Defection Law, 1985 c) Electoral Reforms in India: Measures undertaken
III	Issues in Indian Politics-I a) Communalism: Meaning, Causes & Remedies b) Regionalism: Meaning, Forms & Remedies c) Constitutional provisions for Reservation of SCs and STs communities
IV	Issues in Indian Politics-II (a) Secularism (b) Reservations for SC, ST & Women

Suggested Readings:-

1. Arora, Balveer, Francine R. Frankel, Zoya Hasan and Rajeev Bhargava (eds.), *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, OUP, New Delhi: 2000.
2. Basu, Durga Das *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. Lexis Nexis (Latest Edition).
3. Chandra, Bipan, Mridula Mukherjee and Aditya Mukherjee. *India after Independence: 1947-2000*. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2000.
4. De Souza, Peter Ronald & E. Sridharan (eds.), *India's Political Parties*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2006.
5. Fadia, B.L. & Fadia, K. *Indian Government & Politics*. Sahitya Bhawan.
6. Hasan, Zoya (ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, OUP, New Delhi: 2002.
7. Jayal, Niraja Gopal (ed.), *Democracy in India*, OUP, New Delhi: 2001.
8. Kothari, Rajni. *Politics in India*. Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2012.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

POLS/MJ/305

SEM VI

Units	Contents
I	(a) Public Administration: Evolution, Meaning, Nature and Significance a) Approaches to the Study of Public Administration: Scientific Management Theory, Human Relations Approach, Bureaucratic Approach
II	Principles of Administration a) Organisation b) Hierarchy c) Centralisation and Decentralisation
III	(a) Administrative Behaviour: Leadership, Decision-Making and Accountability (b) Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training and Promotion
IV	(a) Budget: Meaning (b) Preparation & Enactment of Budget in India (c) Comptroller & Auditor General

Suggested Readings:-

1. Arora, Ramesh K. (2004) *Public Administration; Fresh Perspectives*. Jaipur: Aalekh Publications.
2. Avasthi & Avasthi (2000) *Indian Administration*. Agra: Lakshmi Narain Agarwal.
3. Basu, Rumki. *Public Administration*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers.
4. Bhattacharya, Mohit (2001). *New Horizons of Public Administration*. New Delhi: Jawahar Publications.
5. Bhattacharya, M. & Chakrabarty, B. (eds.) (1998). *The Governance Discourse*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
6. Fadia, B.L. (2005) *Public Administration*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers.
7. Ghai, K.K. *Indian Government and Politics*
8. Prasad, D. Ravindra, Prasad, V.S. & Satyanarayana, P. (2004) *Administrative Thinkers*. New Delhi: Sterling Publications.
9. Maheshwari, Shiram & Avasthi (2007) *Public Administration*. Agra: Lakshmi Narain Agarwal.
10. Mathur, Kuldeep and Bjorkman (2009) *Policymaking in India: Who Listens? Who Speaks?* Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
11. Riggs, F.W. (1964) *Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Prismatic Societies*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
12. Safritz, J. M. & Hyde, A. C. (eds.) (2004) *Classics of Public Administration (5th Edition)*. Belmont: Wadsworth.

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

POLS/MJ/306

SEM VI

Units	Contents
I	(a) Political Sociology: Meaning, Nature and Scope (b) Approaches: Behavioural Approach, Marxist Approach, Systems Analysis
II	(a) Political Culture: Meaning, Composition and Types (b) Political Socialisation: Meaning & Agents (c) Political Participation: Meaning and Forms of Participation
III	Social Stratification (a) Meaning and Elements (b) Caste and Class
IV	Social Changes (a) Meaning and Characteristics (b) Westernisation (c) Secularisation

Suggested Readings:-

1. Almond, G. et.al. (2000) *Comparative Politics Today: A World View. 7th Edn.*, New York: London: J Harper/Collins.
2. Almond, G.A. & Verba, S. *The Civic Culture*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
3. Ashraf, Ali & L.N. Sharma, *Political Sociology*. Hyderabad: University Press, 1988.
4. Biswal. Tapan (2013) *Comparative Politics: Institutions and Processes*. New Delhi: MacMillan Publishers India Ltd.
5. Dasgupta, Samir (ed.) (2011) *Political Sociology*. Pearson India.
6. Ghai, K.K. (2015) *Political Sociology*. Kalyani.
7. Giddens, A. *Sociology*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
8. Pathi, Srinibas & Madhusmita Mishra (1998). *Political Sociology: Ideas & Issues*. Ludhiana: Kalyani Publishers.
9. Roy, Shefali (2014) *Society and Politics in India: Understanding Political Sociology*. Delhi: PHI Learning.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

POLS/MJ/400

SEM VII

Units	Contents
I	Scientific Study of Social Science Research a) Basic Assumptions b) Objectivity in Social Research c) Types and Methods of Research d) Research Ethics
II	Planning of Research a) Hypotheses: Characteristics and Types b) Research Design
III	Tools and Techniques of Data Collection a) Sampling b) Observation c) Questionnaire d) Schedule e) Interview
IV	Data Processing and Analysis a) Statistical techniques of data analysis: Use of computers b) Report Writing and Thesis Writing

Suggested Readings:-

1. Ahuja, Ram. *Research Methods*. Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2001.
2. Galtung, J. *Theory and Methods of Social Research*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1987.
3. McNabb, David E. *Research Methods for Political Science: Quantitative and Qualitative Methods*, M.E. Sharpe, 2010.
4. Sarma, Mukanda. *Research Methodology*. EBH Publishers (India), Guwahati, 2010.

POLITICS OF NORTHEAST INDIA

POLS/MJ/401

SEM VII

Units	Contents
I	British Colonialism and North East India a) Impact on Northeast India: Political; Economic and Social b) Administrative Policies: Backward Tracts; Excluded and Partially Excluded Areas; Inner Line Regulation and its relevance
II	Sixth Schedule a) Constitutional History b) Salient Provisions c) Working of Autonomous Governments
III	Formation of States a) Categorization of States by 1950 Constitution b) Reorganization of States: 1956 and 1971 c) Nagaland and Mizoram
IV	Extra Constitutional Bodies for Governance of Northeast a) North Eastern Council b) MDoNER

Suggested Readings:-

1. Baruah, Sanjib. *Durable Disorder: Understanding the Politics of Northeast India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005.
2. Chaube, S.K. *Hill Politics in Northeast India*. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 1994.
3. Chawngsailova, *Mizoram during 20 Dark Years*. Guwahati: EBH Publishers, 2012.
4. Dounge, Jangkhongam. *Evolution of District Council Autonomy in Mizoram*. Guwahati: Spectrum Publications, 2010.
5. Goswami, Priyam. *The History of Assam*. Kolkata: Orient Blackswan, 2012.
6. Hansaria, Vijay. *Justice B.L. Hansaria's Sixth Schedule to the Constitution, Fourth Edition*. Gurgaon: Universal Law Publishing, 2016.
7. Hluna, J.V. & Rini Tochwawng, *Mizo Uprising: Assam Assembly Debates on the Mizo Movement, 1966-1971*. Newcastle Upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2012.
8. Misra, Udayon. *The Periphery Strikes Back: Challenges to the Nation-State in Assam and Nagaland*. Shimla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study, 2000.
9. Patnaik, Jagadish Kumar. (ed.) *Mizoram: Dimension and Perspectives*. New Delhi: Concept Publishing House, 2008.
10. Rao, V. Venkata & Niru Hazarika. *A Century of Government and Politics in North East India: Vol.I. Assam (1874-1980)* New Delhi: S. Chand, 1983.
11. Syiemlieh, David R. ed. *On the Edge of Empire: Four British Plans for North East India, 1941-1947*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2014.

WESTERN POLITICAL THEORY

POLS/MJ/402

SEM VII

Units	Contents
I	Nature and Significance of Political Theory Importance of Classical Tradition Limitations of the Classical Tradition Traditional and Contemporary Approaches
II	Debate about the Decline of Political Theory Nature of Revival of Political Theory
III	Role and Impact of Ideology in Political Theory Debate about the End of Ideology
IV	Recent Trends in Political Theory Postmodernism Post-Colonialism

Suggested Readings:-

1. Brooker, Peter. (ed.) *Modernism/Postmodernism*. London and New York: Longman, 1992.
2. Cobban, A. "The Decline of Political Theory". *Political Science Quarterly*, LXVIII, 1953.
3. Easton, D. "The Future of the Post Behavioural Phase in Political Science", in K.R Monroe (ed.) *Contemporary Empirical Political Theory*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1997.
4. Germino, D. *Beyond Ideology: The Revival of Political Theory*, New York: Harper and Row, 1967.
5. Held, D. *Political Theory Today*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1991.
6. Heywood, Andrew. *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
7. Kumar, Kundan. *Ideology and Political Theory*. New Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 2003.
8. Ramaswamy, Sushila. *Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts*. New Delhi: Macmillan, 2003.
9. Verma, S.P. *Modern Political Theory*, Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 1995.

STATE POLITICS IN INDIA

POLS/MJ/403

SEM VIII

Units	Contents
I	1. Understanding State Politics a) Introduction to the study of State Politics b) Evolution of the State Politics in India 2. Theoretical Frameworks a) Myron Weiner's Framework b) Iqbal Narain's Framework c) Marxist Framework
II	Different Dimensions of State Politics a) Socio-Economic Determinants b) Centre-State Political and Economic Relationships
III	Implications of Party Politics a) Regional Political Parties in National Politics b) Impact of National Politics on State Politics
IV	Emerging Trends a) Concept of HDI in State Politics b) A Comparative perspective of the HDI in different States. c) Local Self Governments after 73 rd and 74 th Constitutional Amendment Acts

Suggested Readings:-

1. Chatterjee, Partha. (ed.) *State and Politics in India*. New Delhi: OUP, 1997.
2. Fadia, B.L. *State Politics in India*. 2 Vols. New Delhi: Radiant, 1984.
3. Frankel, Francis et.al. (eds). *Transforming India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2009.
4. Hasan, Zoya. (ed.) *Parties and Party Politics in India*. New Delhi: OUP, 2002.
5. Human Development Report, (2001). Planning Commission. Government of India.
6. Jayal, Niraja Gopal. (ed.) *Democracy in India*. New Delhi: OUP, 2001.
7. Jenkins, Rob (ed). *Regional Reflections*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004.
8. Kashyap, Subhash C. et al. (eds) *Reviewing the Constitution?* New Delhi: Shipra, 2000.
9. Narain, Iqbal. (ed.) *State Politics in India*. Meerut: Meenakshi Prakashan, 1967.
10. Pai, Sudha. *State Politics: New Dimensions, Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity*. New Delhi: Shipra Publications, 2000.
11. Singh, Mahendra Prasad and Anil Mishra. *Coalition Politics in India: Problems and Prospects*. New Delhi: Manohar, 2004.

CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY

POLS/MJ/404

SEM VIII

Units	Contents
I	Rethinking Marxism Imperialism - Lenin Cultural Revolution – Mao Hegemony - Gramsci Technological Rationality - Marcuse Communicative Action - Habermas
II	Multiculturalism Politics of Recognition - Charles Taylor Multiculturalism - Bikhu Parekh
III	Postmodernism Power - Foucault Deconstruction - Derrida Knowledge - Lyotard
IV	Communitarianism Communitarianism - Amitai Etzioni Civil Society - Michael Sandel

Suggested Readings:-

1. Blakeley, Georgina and Valerie Bryson. (eds) *Contemporary Political Concepts: A Critical Introduction*. London: Pluto Press, 2002.
2. Bunner, Stephen Eric. (ed.) *Twentieth Century Political Theory: A Reader*. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 2006.
3. Das, P.G. *History of Political Thought*. Kolkata: New Central Book Agency, 2009.
4. Delaney, Tim. *Contemporary Social Theory: Investigation and Application*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2005.
5. Doshi, S.L. *Modernity, Postmodernity and Neo-Sociological Theories*. New Delhi: Rawat Publications, 2009.
6. McLellan, David. (ed.) *Marxism: Essential Writings*. Oxford: OUP, 1988.
7. Mukherjee, Subrata and Shushila Ramaswamy. *A History of Socialist Thought: From the Precursors to the Present*. New Delhi: SAGE Publications, 2000.
8. Roach, Steven C. (ed.) *Critical Theory and International Relations: A Reader*. New York: Routledge, 2009.
9. Tormey, Simon and Jules Townshend. *Key Thinkers from Critical Theory to Post-Marxism*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2006.
10. Varma, S.P. *Modern Political Theory: A Critical Survey*. New Delhi: Vani Educational Books, 1986.

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

POLS/MJ/405

SEM VIII

Units	Contents
I	A. Perspectives on International Political Economy a) Mercantilism b) Liberalism c) Marxism B. The Development of International Trade a) Protectionism b) The Theory of Comparative Advantage c) Trade as a Foreign Policy Tool
II	A. International Regimes and Hegemonic Stability Thesis a) Concepts and Perspective b) Hegemonic Stability Thesis c) After Hegemony B. Economic Development and Cooperation a) North-South Cooperation b) South-South Cooperation
III	A. International Trade Regime a) GATT, b) WTO and c) UNCTAD B. International Monetary Regime a) WB and b) IMF
IV	A. The Multinational Corporation in Developing Countries a) MNC and FDI b) Relations between MNCs and Host Governments B: New Issues in International Political Economy a) Globalization b) Environmental/Ecological Problems and Implications on States and Markets c) The Relationship between Environmental Protection and Free Trade

Suggested Readings:-

1. Balaam, David N. & Michael Veseth. *Introduction to International Political Economy*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 2001.
2. Buira, Ariel. *The Governance of The IMF in a Global Economy*. Mimeo: G24, 2002.
3. Crane, George & Abla Amawi. *The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy*. Oxford: OUP: 1997.
4. Dasgupta, Biplab. *Structural Adjustment, Global Trade and the New Political Economy of Development*. New Delhi: Vistaar Publications, 1998.
5. Geode, De M. *International Political Economy and Post-structural Politics*. NY: Palgrave 2006.

6. Keohane, Robert O. *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. 1984.
7. Kilby, Christopher. *The Political Economy of Conditionality: An Empirical Analysis of World Bank Enforcements*, 2008.
8. Kohane, Robert O. "The Theory of Hegemonic Stability and Changes in International Economic Regimes, 1967-77." in Ole R. Holsti, Randolph M. Severson and Alexander L. George (eds) *Change in the International System*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1980.
9. Krasner, S.D. (ed.) *International Regimes*. New York: Cornell University Press, 1983.
10. O'Brien, R. *Global Political Economy, Evolution and Dynamics*. New York: Palgrave, 2007.
11. Reil, H. P and B. Szelenyi. *Cores, Peripheries and Globalization*. New York: CEU Press, 2011.
12. Stiglitz, Joseph E. *Globalization and Its Discontents*. New York: Norton, 2002.
13. Verdin, P and Van Heck N. (eds) *From Local Champions to Global Masters*. New York: CEU Press, 2001.
14. Wintrobe, R. and M. Ferrero. *The Political Economy of Theocracy*. New York: Palgrave 2003.
15. Woods, Ngaire. *Governing the Global Economy: Strengthening Multilateral Institutions*. International Peace Institute, 2008.

MODERN POLITICAL ANALYSIS

POLS/MJ/406

SEM VIII

Units	Contents
I	Political Analysis a) Meaning, Scope and Significance b) Earlier Approaches and Modern Approaches: <i>a.</i> Normatism, <i>b.</i> Empiricism c) Behavioural and Post-Behavioural Approaches d) Elements of Scientific Method
II	Political System a) Types, Similarities and Differences b) Classification of Political Systems: <i>a.</i> Aristotle <i>b.</i> Weber <i>c.</i> Robert Dahl
III	Political Concepts: Power, Authority and Legitimacy a) Meaning, Scope and Significance b) Difference between Power and Authority c) Legitimacy and Influences d) Measurement of Power
IV	Political Analysis: Modern Perspectives a) Harold Lasswell: Distributive Analysis b) SM Lipset: Political Man c) Robert A. Dahl: Modern Political Analysis

Suggested Readings:-

1. Alavi, H. & T. Shanin. *Sociology of Developing Societies*. London: Macmillan, 1982.
2. Alford, Robert A. & Roger Friedland. *Powers of Theory*. Cambridge: CUP, 1985.
3. Cantori, L. J & A. H. Ziegler. (eds) *Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era*. London: Lynne Rienner, 1988.
4. Chilcote, Ronald. *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1994.
5. Connolly, W. E. *The Terms of Political Discourse*. New Jersey: Princeton, 1983.
6. Dahl, R. A. *Modern Political Analysis*. 4th ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1984.
7. Dyke, Vernon Von. *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1960.
8. Easton, David. *A Framework for Political Analysis*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1965.
9. Lipset, S. M. *Political Man*. New York: Doubleday, 1963.
10. Manor, James. (ed.) *Rethinking Third World Politics*. London: Longman, 1991.
11. Sartori, G. *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
12. Stephan, Alfred. *Arguing Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL ISSUES

POLS/MJ/407

SEM VIII

Units	Contents
I	Post-Cold War Issues a) End of History and Clash of Civilizations Debates b) Liberals vs. Realists c) Unipolarity vs. Multipolarity
II	Role of State & Non-state actors a) Special focus on World Bank & International Monetary Fund. b) Globalisation Vs. State Sovereignty
III	Environmental Issues a) Global Warming b) Environmental Issues in the UN
IV	Good Governance a) Concept & Origin b) Good Governance and Developmental Issues

Suggested Readings:-

1. Anderson, J.C. Brook and A. Cockrane. (eds) *A Global World? Re Ordering Political Space*. Oxford: OUP, 1995.
2. Baylis, John and Steve Smith. (eds) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to World Politics*. Oxford: OUP, 2001.
3. Burbach, R., O. Nunez and B. Kagatlitsky. *Globalization and Its Discontents: Rise of Post Modern Socialism*. London: Pluto, 1997.
4. Clutterbuck, R. *Terrorism and Guerilla Warfare*. London: St. Martin Press, 1999.
5. Das, Gupta and Biplab. *Globalization: India's Adjustment Experience*. New Delhi: Sage, 2005.
6. Fukuyama, F. *The End of History and the Last Man*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1992.
7. Ferguson, Nail. "Sinking Globalization". *Foreign Affairs*. December. 2005.
8. Hettne, B. *Development Theory and the Three Worlds*. Harlow: Longman, 1995.
9. Holton, Robert J. *Globalization and the Nation-State*. New York: Palgrave, 1998.
10. Lundestad, Geir. *East, West, North, South: Major Developments in World Politics since 1945*. 4th ed. New York: OUP, 1999.
11. Mingst, Karen A. and Jack L. Snyder. (eds) *Essential Readings in World Politics*. 2nd ed. New York: W.W. Norton & Company Inc., 2004.
12. Ray, B.N. *Critical Theory*. Delhi: Ajanta International, 1998.
13. Huntington, S. P. *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1996.