

2021
(2nd Semester)
EDUCATION
SECOND PAPER (Pre-Revised)
(Philosophical and Sociological Foundations of Education)
Full Marks: 75
Time: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

(Please read the instructions carefully before you start writing your answers)

1. Questions should be attempted as per instructions.
2. Do not copy the Questions. Indicate the Section and Question No. clearly while attempting the answer.
3. For Multiple choice answer, candidate should indicate the Question No., Sub. No., (if any) and the correct answer. For example :

1. *Name the State capital of Mizoram.*

(a) *Lunglei*

(b) *Aizawl*

(c) *Champhai*

Candidate should provide answer as—Q. No. 1 : (b) *Aizawl*

[Candidate should avoid writing only (b)]

4. The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

(Part A – Objective)

(Marks:25)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

SECTION-A

Choose the most appropriate answer to the following by putting a Tick (✓) against it in the following brackets provided: 1X10=10

1. Sociology emerged as an independent Social science in
 - (a) 16th Century
 - (b) 17th Century
 - (c) 18th Century
 - (d) 19th Century
2. Who is considered to be the father of educational sociology?
 - (a) George Payne
 - (b) Herbert Spencer

- (c) Ottoway
- (d) Rousseau
- 3. Religious education is strongly advocated by
 - a) Pragmatism
 - b) Naturalism
 - c) Realism
 - d) Idealism
- 4. The term “Progressive education” is related to
 - a) Realism
 - b) Pragmatism
 - c) Naturalism
 - d) Idealism
- 5. The word sociology is derived from
 - (a) Latin and Greek
 - (b) Greek and German
 - (c) English and Latin
 - (d) German and Latin
- 6. Who is considered to be the father of educational sociology?
 - (a) Herbert Spencer
 - (b) Ottoway
 - (c) Rousseau
 - (d) George Payne
- 7. Education brings about social change by changing man’s
 - (a) Fashion
 - (b) Attitude
 - (c) Location
 - (d) Occupation
- 8. In which year was ‘Primary Group’ first coined?
 - (a) 1907
 - (b) 1908
 - (c) 1909
 - (d) 1910
- 9. Treating all the equals unequally is
 - (a) Horizontal equality
 - (b) Diagonal equality
 - (c) Vertical equality
 - (d) Transverse equality
- 10. Female education is
 - (a) A waste
 - (b) Essential
 - (c) Not necessary
 - (d) Sufficiently provided

SECTION-B

(Marks: 15)

Write briefly on the following:

3X5=15

1. Role of philosophy in determining curriculum
2. Forms of Realism
3. Need for sociological approach to education
4. Mass media as means of social change
5. Explain the two types of discipline

(PART B: DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks: 50)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions:

Answer **all** questions

1. What is philosophy? Explain the relationship between philosophy and education.
4+6=10

OR

What is educational philosophy? Discuss the role of philosophy in determining the aims of education and methods of teaching. 4+3+3=10

2. What is Idealism? Explain the aims of education according to Idealism. 4+6=10

OR

What is Naturalism? Explain the aims of education according to Naturalism.
4+6=10

3. Explain the meaning of sociology. Discuss the relationship between sociology and education. 3+7=10

OR

Explain the meaning, nature and scope of educational sociology. 3+3+4=10

4. Explain social change. Discuss the role of education in bringing about social change.
3+7=10

OR

What is meant by primary group? Discuss the educational implications of primary group. 4+6=10

5. Explain the concept of equality of opportunity. Discuss the problems concerning equality of educational opportunity. 4+6=10

OR

Discuss the importance of Girls' education and causes of slow progress of Girls' education in India. 5+5=10